



A

ACAS see Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service  
acceleration clauses 65–6  
acceptance  
    contract 64  
    goods 122  
acquired / acquirer / acquiring companies 49  
acquisition, of shares 48, 50  
Act, collocations with 172–83  
actual damages 79  
*ad hoc* (Latin) 14  
adjective/adverb choices 149  
adjective formation, using prefixes  
    *dis-/in-/non-/un-* 163  
    *in-/ir-/il-/ab-/un-* 46  
    *in-/non-/un-* 120  
advantages and disadvantages, indicating 118–19  
adverbial clauses 116  
adverbs  
    adverb–verb collocations 184, 191  
    formation of 176  
adversarial systems 9  
advertisements  
    for job vacancies 198  
    for seminar 183  
advice  
    anticipatory breach 88–9  
    business-method patents 155  
    competition-law risks 212–13  
    memo giving 102  
    from senior partner 173–4  
    shareholder rights 57–9  
    signalling phrases 30–1  
    suggestions and recommendations 174–5  
Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service (ACAS) 116–17  
advocates 12, 15  
affidavits 13  
aggravated damages 112  
AGM see annual general meeting  
agreeing / disagreeing 113–14  
alienability 166  
annual general meeting (AGM) 20  
annual shareholders' meeting 38  
answers 13  
anti-competitive activities 208, 209–11  
anticipating events 181  
anticipatory breach 88  
antitrust measures 208, 209–11  
antonyms, formation of 61, 77  
apparent authority 122  
appeals court see appellate court  
appellants 12  
appellate court 11  
arbitration 109, 116–18  
    clauses, drafting 227–8  
archaic language 41–2

    see *also* Latin, legal  
arguments  
    case, making 202–3  
    closing 100–1, 102  
    developing 97–8  
    emphatic stress, using 102–3  
articles of association 20  
articles of incorporation 22  
asset protection 195  
assets 49  
assignment  
    clauses 65–6  
    *versus* novation 95  
    refusal of consent to 96–7  
    of rights 64  
    see *also* contract assignment  
assignor / assignee 64, 95  
associates 17  
attachment  
    of security interest 179  
    statutes governing 193–4  
attachment liens 192, 193–4  
attorneys 9, 15  
auditors 21  
authorised share capital 34

B

bailiffs 12  
balance sheets 21  
Bankruptcy Code, US 202  
Bar, the 16  
bar association 16  
bar examination 16  
barriers to entry 208  
barristers 15  
'battle of forms' cases 134  
beneficiaries 178  
'benefit of the bargain' damages 78, 79  
bills 10  
bills of exchange 167  
blogs 103–5  
board meetings 33  
board of directors 20, 23–4, 26, 28, 29, 56–7  
bona-fide purchaser for value 166  
bonus payments 21  
book debts 287  
boutique firms 19  
breach, types of 82, 88–9  
breach of contract 78  
breach of warranty 123  
briefs 13  
business-method patents 154–5  
by-laws / bylaws 22

C

C corporations 22, 25  
capital contributions, and company types 23  
capital structure 48  
capitalisation

    of corporation 42  
capitalisation, company 21  
    definition of 34  
    introduction to 34–5  
    rights issues 35, 37  
    shareholders and supervisory boards 37–9  
careers, in law 15–19, 196  
Carriage of Goods by Road (CMR) (UN convention) 230  
cartels 208, 215–16  
case, making 202–3  
case briefs 154  
    brief overview 127  
    presenting 129  
    shrink-wrap contracts 127  
    structure of 128  
case law 8  
case review (quiet enjoyment) 143–4  
categories, language for 138  
certificate of deposit 166  
certificate of incorporation 20, 48  
chambers, barristers' 15  
charges see fixed charges; floating charges  
chattels 35, 122, 178  
checklists, using 53–4, 72  
cheques 166  
civil-court systems 11  
civil law 8–9  
claimants 12  
classifying, language for 138  
clerks 12  
client interviews, structure of 84–6  
cohesion, in texts 227, 233  
collateral 21, 179, 180, 181, 182, 188, 193  
collective bargaining 109  
collocations  
    adverb–verb 184, 191  
    competition law 220–1  
    three-word fixed phrases 61  
    verb–clause 90–1  
    verb–noun 33, 39–40, 57, 76, 90–1, 149, 162  
commercial leases 136  
common law 8–9, 49  
Community Trade Mark (CTM), renewal of 157  
Companies Act (UK, 1985) 27  
Companies House 48  
company, definition of 20  
company accounts 21, 23  
company changes  
    acquisition, explaining 50  
    checklists, using 53–4  
    company law, opposing concepts in 49  
    introduction to 48–9  
    spin-offs 51–3  
company formation  
    entity formation, in Russia 26–7

- key terms 20
  - memorandum of association 23–4
  - company health 20
  - company law
    - capitalisation, company 34–47
    - case study 62–3
    - changes, company 48–61
    - formation, company 20–33
    - introduction to 20–1
    - management, roles in 21–2
  - company secretaries 21
  - company types 22–3
  - comparing
    - advantages/disadvantages 118–19
    - company types 25–6
    - laws and institutions 131
    - secured transactions 179
  - competency statements 138–9
  - competition law
    - anti-competitive activities 208, 209–11
    - cartel case, in China 215–16
    - competition-law risks, warning about 212–13
    - introduction to 208–9
    - merger control 48, 49, 208, 209, 216–18
    - risks, advising on 212
  - complaints 13
  - Complete Environmental Reimbursement and Liability Act 93
  - compulsory winding-up 48, 49
  - conclusion, drawing 31
  - confer 94
  - confidentiality clauses 65–6
  - conflict of laws 222
    - see also legal disputes
  - conflict resolution 38
  - conflicts of interest 21
  - conjunctions 227
  - consensual liens 192
  - consensual security interests 179
  - consequential damages 78, 79
  - consideration clauses 64, 65–6
  - consolidations 48
  - constitutional amendments 48
  - continuing education and training, importance of 182, 185
  - contract assignment
    - argument, closing 100–1, 102
    - contract clauses, understanding 96–7
    - contracts, key terms 95
    - follow-up email 98
    - introduction to 94–5
    - lawsuit, preparing 97–8
    - third-party rights, explaining 96, 104–5
  - contract clauses, types of 65–6, 83
  - contract drafting 124–5
  - contract expressions 133
  - contract formation
    - clauses, paraphrasing 68
    - contract clauses 65–6
    - contract forms 65, 66–8
    - defences to 65
    - introduction to 64
    - negotiation 68–9
    - sale of goods 122
  - contract forms
    - liquidated damages 80–1
    - non-competition agreement 66–8
  - contract law, case study 134–5
  - contract negotiation see negotiation
  - Contract of Sale 136
  - contract remedies
    - breach, types of 82, 88–9
    - client interviews, structure of 84–6
    - contract clauses, understanding 83
    - court actions/rulings, talking about 81
    - damages, types of 79
    - follow-up correspondence 86–7
    - introduction to 78–9
    - liquidated damages, contract form 80–1
    - options available 83–4
  - contractions (*I'm, I've, don't, won't, can't*, etc.) 184
  - contrasting
    - company types 25
    - opposing concepts 36, 49, 137
    - secured transactions 179
    - see also comparing
  - conveyance 136
  - copyrights 150, 160, 162
    - see also intellectual property rights
  - Copyrights Act of Bloomland 165
  - corporate governance, legal disputes 28–31
  - corporate opportunity 63
  - corporate veil 20
  - counsel 15
  - counsellors 15
  - counter offers 64
  - course catalogue 8
  - course of dealing 223
  - court actions/rulings, language of 81
  - court documents 12–13
  - court holding, vocabulary for 163
  - court of appeal see appellate court
  - court of first instance see lower court
  - court persons 12
  - court types 10–11
  - covenants 66–8
  - creditors 48, 140, 179, 182, 186, 193, 204
  - criminal law 8–9
  - cross-border disputes 228–9
  - crown court 11
  - CTM see Community Trade Mark
  - custom and usage 223
  - cybersquatting 151
- D**
- damages
    - aggravated 112
    - introduction to 78–9
    - liquidated 79, 80–1, 83
  - date of employment 108
  - DBA filing 22
  - de facto* (Latin) 14
  - debentures 35, 167
  - debtor–creditor
    - asset protection 195
    - attachment, statutes governing 193–4
    - introduction 192–3
    - judicial liens, protecting assets from 195
    - liens, types of 192–3
  - debtors 179
  - default 79, 180
  - default interest 177
  - defendants 12
  - delegation of duties 64
- delegators 95
  - delivery
    - goods 122
    - negotiable documents 166
  - design rights 150
  - directives 10
  - directors, duties of 20, 21, 63
  - disability 108
  - disbar 15
  - discharge (*verb*) 95
  - disclaimer expressions 133
  - disclaimer of warranties 122, 123, 133
  - discourse markers
    - conclusion, drawing 31
    - contrasting 156
    - emphasising 156
    - example, giving 156
    - expanding on a point
    - formal style 191
    - referring to past 156
    - sentence openers 156
    - sequence, establishing
    - summarising
  - discrimination, workplace 110
    - see also sex discrimination
  - discriminatory dismissal 108, 109
  - discussions, phrases for
    - adding a point 160
    - clarification, asking for 160
    - clarifying the issue 160
    - interruption, continuing after 160
    - reservations, expressing 160
    - restating your point 160
    - turn keeping 160
  - dividends 34
  - documents, in court 12–13
  - domestic law 222
  - dominant position, abuse of 209
  - draft (*verb*) 13
  - drawer/drawee 167, 168, 175
  - due date 177
  - duress 64
  - duties 94
  - duty of care 21
- E**
- e-commerce
    - negotiable instruments 166–7
    - transferable records 177
  - e-signatures 175
  - easements 138–9
  - ECMR see European Community Merger Regulation
  - economic efficiency 208
  - EGM see extraordinary general meeting
  - emails
    - advantages and disadvantages, advising on 118–19
    - attachments, and formality 111–12, 120
    - merger pre-notification process 218
    - opening and closing phrases 59
    - reference 146
    - seminar advertisement 183
  - emphasis, giving 69, 102–3
  - employment, key terms 109
  - employment law
    - arbitration, advising on by email 118–19
    - employment, termination of 108
    - employment terms and conditions 108

introduction to 108–9  
justified dismissal 114–15  
liability risks 113  
unfair dismissal 108, 116–18  
verbs, use of 121  
Employment Rights Act (UK, 1996)  
108, 120  
employment tribunals 109  
and ACAS 117  
employment tribunal claim 110  
sex-discrimination case 112  
endorsement 166  
enforceable contracts 64  
enforceable rights 94  
entire agreement clauses 65–6  
entry of appearance 110–11  
environmental law, case study 92–3  
*et alii (et al.)* (Latin) 14  
*et cetera (etc.)* (Latin) 14  
EU see European Union  
European Community Merger Regulation  
(ECMR) changes, report on 217–18  
European Union 222  
evidence, phrases referring to 103  
exclusions, contract 123  
exclusive possession 136  
exclusive rights (trade marks) 150  
execution liens 192  
exemplary damages see punitive damages  
*exempli gratia (e.g.)* (Latin) 14  
expectation damages 78, 79  
expert witnesses 12  
express contracts 64  
express warranties 122, 123  
extraordinary general meeting 20  
extraordinary general meeting (EGM) 55–6

**F**  
fair use see right of fair use  
fiduciary duty 21  
file (*verb*) 13, 33  
first-in-time rules 192  
fitness for purpose 122  
fixed charges 35, 178, 186–7  
floating charges 35, 178, 186–7  
flow of information 38  
force-majeure clauses 65–6  
force of law 223  
foreseeability rule 78  
formality/informality  
adverb–verb collocations 184, 191  
emails 111–12, 120  
formal verbs 191  
passive constructions 41, 211  
polite refusals 185  
writing style 105, 191  
forms see contract forms  
forseeability rule 78  
fraud 20  
fraud in the inducement 64  
freehold estates 136  
friendly takeovers 49  
full partners 17

**G**  
garnishment 192, 193  
general creditors 193  
general damages 78, 79  
general partnerships 22–3

genuine occupational qualification  
(GOQ) 108  
global firms 19  
good faith 122  
good title 122  
grantor/grantee 136, 137  
**H**  
harmonisation, of legal rules 222  
high court 11  
holder in due course (HDC) 166  
holder of patent 150  
holder of title 122  
holiday entitlement 108  
horizontal agreements 209  
hostile takeovers 49  
Human Rights Act (UK, 1998)

**I**  
*id est (i.e.)* (Latin) 14  
illegality of the subject matter 64  
immaterial breach 88  
implied contracts 64  
implied warranties 122  
impose 94  
*in rem* (Latin) 178  
in the course of business 123  
incidental beneficiary 94  
incorporation  
certificate of 20, 48  
of international conventions 223  
indefinite contracts 64  
informality see formality/informality  
information  
evaluating sources of 105  
keeping up to date with 103–4, 186  
presenting 189  
infringement, of intellectual property 151  
–*ing* form, of verbs 99, 115–16  
injunctions 13, 109, 151  
injured party 78  
Inn of Court (UK) 15  
inquisitorial systems 9  
insolvency laws 49  
European Union 202–3  
transnational, case study 206–7  
insolvency practitioners 195–8  
Institute of Competition Law 209–10  
instrument, written 64  
intangible property rights 150  
intellectual property rights  
business-method patents 154–5  
case brief, notes for 154  
case study 164–5  
‘fair use doctrine’ 151, 159  
infringement of 151  
intellectual property, key terms 151  
introduction to 150–1  
patents, ‘State Street’ case 152–3  
trade-mark statutes 156–7  
intended beneficiaries 94  
intent 94  
*inter alia* (Latin) 14  
International Chamber of Commerce  
(ICC) 223  
international conventions 222  
Internet  
copyright protection 150, 160, 162  
negotiable instruments 166–77

interview questions 200–1, 204  
interviews  
client 83–4  
job 200–1  
*ipso facto* (Latin) 14  
issue (*verb*) 13  
issued share capital 34

**J**  
job advertisements 198  
job applications 199  
job interviews 200–1  
joint stock companies 44  
judge, role of 9  
judge-made law 8  
judges 12  
judgment liens 192, 195  
junior lawyers, training of 152–3  
juvenile court 11

**L**  
lack of legal capacity 64  
Land Registry 136  
landlord/tenant contracts 136, 137  
landmark cases 112  
Latin, legal 14, 60, 176, 233  
law, bodies of 8–9  
*law*, collocations with 233  
law, meaning of 10, 11  
see also company law  
law degrees 15  
law firms  
culture 19  
size 19  
structure 17  
law schools 15  
Law Society 227  
laws, types of 10  
lawyers, words for 15–16  
lease/tenancy agreements 136  
statutory conditions 141–3  
leaseholds 136  
legal disputes 28–31, 228–9  
legal education 15, 152  
see also law degrees  
legal entities 20  
legal incapacity 97  
legal opinions 30  
anticipatory breach 88–9  
business-method patents 154–5  
corporate governance 28–31  
shareholder rights 57–9  
legal person 20  
legal system 8–14  
legalese, understanding  
archaic words and expressions 41–2  
exercise 47  
passive constructions 41  
sentences, lengthy 41  
see also Latin, legal  
legislation revisions, seminar on 181–3  
letters  
anticipatory breach 88–9  
content and structure of 229  
covering letter, job application 199–200  
follow-up correspondence 86–7  
opening and closing phrases 59  
of proposal 213–14  
reading 28–30

shareholder rights 57–9  
signalling phrases 30–1  
thank-you note 201  
writing 31  
letters of credit 167  
lexical cohesion, in texts 227  
liability, company owners 22–3  
licences, *versus* leaseholds 136  
liens 178, 179, 192–3  
limited liability companies 27, 44  
limited liability partnerships 22–3  
liquidated damages 65–6, 79, 80–1, 83, 91  
liquidation 48, 49  
liquidators 21  
LLM (Master of Laws) 225, 227  
loan 178  
loan capital 35  
lockouts 109  
lower court 11  
Ltd see private limited company

**M**  
magistrates' court 11  
maker, of promissory note 166  
managers, duties of 20  
managing directors 21  
market economies 208  
market penetration 208  
material breach 88  
*may*, use of 23, 24–5  
mechanic's liens 192  
memorandum of association 20, 23–4, 34  
memos  
    structure of 70–1  
    writer's checklist for 72  
merchantability 122–3, 133  
merchants 122  
merger regulation 48, 49, 208, 209, 216–18  
Microsoft, antitrust suits against 219  
minority shareholders 48  
minutes of meetings 55–7  
model laws 222, 223  
monopolies 150, 208  
moot court 11  
mortgages 178, 192  
motions 13

**N**  
naked debentures 167  
necessity, expressing 55  
negotiable instruments  
    electronic 171–3  
    introduction to 166–7  
    key terms 167–8  
    promissory notes 168–70, 177  
negotiation 62  
    contracts 68–73  
    expressions for 73–4  
*nemo dat* rule 166  
nominal capital 20  
non-breaching party 78  
non-consensual security interests 179  
non-governmental organisations 222  
non-monetary relief 78  
non-obvious 150  
non-possessory security interests 178  
notary 15  
notary public 15

notices 13  
novation 95  
**O**  
objects clauses 48, 49  
obligor/obligee 95  
offeror/offeree 64  
offers 64  
official receiver 21  
oligopolies 208  
one-stop shops 217–18  
opinions  
    agreeing and disagreeing 113–14  
    expressing 43  
    referring to others' 219  
    see also legal opinions  
    –or/–ee nouns 64, 95, 97, 107, 136, 137, 178  
ordinance 10  
ordinary course of business 178  
ordinary shares 34, 36

**P**  
paralegals 15, 17  
parallel behaviour 209  
paraphrasing 43, 68, 158–9, 173  
parol evidence 65  
participatory framework 38  
participle clauses, with –ing 115–16  
partnerships 20  
    see also limited liability partnerships  
party 64  
passage of title 122  
passing of risk 122  
passing off 150  
passive constructions 41, 211  
past simple *versus* present perfect 149  
patents 150  
payee 167–8  
payment of costs clauses 65–6  
pecuniary compensation 78  
penal law 8  
penalty clauses 80–1  
*per annum* (Latin) 14  
*per se* (Latin) 14  
perfection, of security interests 179, 192  
performance 94  
personal liability 20, 23  
personal property 136  
persons, in court 12  
persuading, in writing and speech 100–1  
picketing 109  
plain language, use of 41  
plaintiff 12, 87, 88, 99, 128, 156  
planning contingencies 181  
PLC see public limited company  
pleadings 13  
pledge/pledgee/pledgor 178  
plural forms, irregular 221  
polite refusals 185  
possessory security interests 178  
practice areas 18, 140–1  
pre-emption rights 34  
predatory pricing 209  
preference shares 34, 35  
prefixes, use of 46, 120, 163  
prepositional phrases, in legal texts 33  
prepositions  
    with *contract* 106–7

    with expressions of time 190  
    relative clauses with 232  
    use of 45, 46, 77, 120, 132, 162, 177, 205, 221  
    verbs plus 61  
prescribe *versus* proscribe 24  
presentations  
    beginning 51  
    case briefs 129  
    information 189  
    spin-offs 53  
    structuring 139  
price fixing 208  
principal *versus* principle 169  
priority creditors 179, 192  
private international law 222  
private limited company (Ltd) 22–3, 25  
privity of contract 94  
*pro forma* (Latin) 14  
*pro rata* (Latin) 14  
procedure, explaining 55  
profit-and-loss account 21  
promisor/promisee 94  
promissory note 166  
promoters 21  
proposals, making/accepting/rejecting 73–4  
proscribe *versus* prescribe 24  
proxy 21  
public international law 222  
public limited company (PLC) 22–3  
punitive damages 79

**Q**  
quality (merchantability) 122–3, 133  
quasi-security 178  
quiet enjoyment 143–4  
quorum 14

**R**  
race relations 108  
real property law 64  
    case reviews 143–5  
    clauses, completing 148  
    easements 138–9  
    lease/tenancy agreements 141–3  
    parties referred to 137  
    property sale/purchase abroad 145  
    sentences, completing 149  
real *versus* personal property 136  
reasonable reliance 78  
reasonably prudent persons 12  
receiver 21  
recommendations, making 174–5  
redundancy dismissal 108  
reference, in texts 227  
reference email 146  
Registrar of Companies 48  
regulations 10  
rejection (of offers) 64  
relative clauses, with prepositions 232  
release 95  
relevant markets 208  
reliance damages 78, 79  
remedies see contract remedies  
rent 136  
repetition, use of to aid understanding 82  
representative office, Russia 26–7  
requesting information 146–7, 189



requirements, talking about 170–1  
residential leases 136  
respondents 12  
restitution damages 79  
restructuring, of businesses 202–3  
retention of title clauses 126, 129–31  
Right of Assignment document, language of 106  
right of fair use 151, 159  
right-of-first-refusal clause 34, 96–7  
rights 94  
rights issue 35, 37  
rights of third parties 96, 104–5  
risk diversification 38

S

S corporation 22  
salaried partners 27  
sale of goods  
  buying and selling, vocabulary of 123–4  
  case briefs 127–9  
  clauses, typical 124–6  
  corresponding laws and institutions, talking about 131  
  introduction to 122–3  
  key terms 123–4  
  retention of title 129–31  
  terms and conditions of sale 124–5  
  vocabulary  
  warranties 123  
Sale of Goods Act (UK) 122  
sale of substantially all assets 48  
sales by sample 123  
secured creditors 140, 182  
secured transactions  
  intellectual property in 188  
  introduction 178–9  
  security agreements 180–1  
  security interests 180, 185, 192  
security agreements 178, 179  
security interests 178  
senior partners 173–4  
sequencing 55  
serve 13  
severability clauses 65–6  
sex discrimination 108, 109, 112, 114  
'shadowing' 152, 159  
*shall*, use of 23, 24–5  
share capital 34, 35, 43–4, 54  
share consolidation 34  
share subdivision 34  
shareholders  
  meeting, letter of advice 28–31  
  rights 21, 37–8, 57–9  
shares, key terms 35  
Sherman Act 208  
shrink-wrap contracts 127  
*sic* (Latin) 14  
signalling phrases  
  closing 31  
  drawing conclusions 31  
  emphasis, giving 69, 102–3  
  identifying legal issue 31  
  indicating options 31  
  previous court decisions, referring to 31  
  relevant legislation, referring to 31  
  subject matter, referring to 31  
  summarising facts 31  
  transitions 139

signatures see e-signatures  
single European market 208  
small-claims court 11  
sole practitioners 19  
sole proprietorships 22–3  
solicitors 15  
solo practices 19  
special damages 78, 79  
special resolutions 34, 48  
specific performance 79  
speech act verbs 57  
spin-offs 51–2  
'State Street' case 152–3  
Statute of Frauds 64, 136, 137  
statutes 10  
statutory forms 20  
statutory liens 192  
steps, sequencing 55  
stipulated damages see liquidated damages  
stock certificates 22  
stock ledger 22  
strikes 109  
subject matter 64  
submit 13  
subscribers 34  
subsidiary companies 51–2  
substitution, in texts 227  
suggestions, making 174–5  
*sui juris* (Latin) 14  
summarising  
  case briefs 128  
  and requesting 146–7  
  requirements 171  
  technique of 40  
supervisory boards 37–8, 38–9  
supranational law 223

T

*take*, expressions with 190  
takeover bids 49  
tangible chattels 122  
targets 49  
tax liens 192  
templates see contract forms  
tenants 136  
term of years 136  
termination clauses 65–6  
termination of employment 108  
textual transformation 231  
thank-you note 201  
third-party beneficiary contracts 64, 94  
third-party rights 96, 104–5  
tie-in arrangements 209  
title 136  
to the bearer of 166  
to the order of 166  
tort 79  
trade-mark statute 156–7  
trade marks 150  
trade secrets 150  
Trade Union and Labour Relations Act (UK, 1992) 108  
trade unions 108  
transfer of title 122  
transnational commercial law  
  arbitration clauses, drafting 227–8  
  case study 234–5  
  cross-border disputes 228–9

introduction to 222–3  
key terms 224–5  
private international law, conflict of laws in 225–7  
tribunals see employment tribunals  
trustbusters 208  
trustees 129–31, 205  
trusts 129–31, 208  
turnover threshold 217

U

*ultra vires* (Latin) 14, 20  
unauthorised use 151  
undertakings, private 208  
unfair dismissal 108, 116–18  
Uniform Commercial Code (UCC) 181–2  
Uniform Electronic Transactions Act (UETA) 172–3  
uniform rules 222  
uniform trade terms 222  
United Nations Convention on the Contracts for the International Sale of Goods Act (CISG) 123, 223  
unsecured creditors 182, 186  
unsecured debts 204  
unsettled areas of the law 186–8  
usufructs 137, 138  
usury 169

V

verb phrases 90  
verbs + *-ing* form 99  
*versus* (vs. or v.) (Latin) 14  
vertical agreements 209  
*videlicet* (*viz.*) (Latin) 14  
vocabulary  
  adjective + noun combinations 91  
  antonyms, formation of 61, 77  
  contract expressions 133  
  disclaimer expressions 133  
  distinguishing meaning 32, 46, 60, 76, 90, 106, 120, 132, 148, 162, 176, 190, 204, 220, 232  
  recording 124  
  see also Latin, legal  
voluntary liquidation 48, 49

W

warnings, giving 212–13  
warranties 121–2  
Westland Corporations Act 63  
Wholly Foreign-Owned Entity (WFOE), Russia 26–7  
winding-up 49  
word formation  
  adjective formation, using prefixes 46, 120, 163  
  adjectives → adverbs 176  
  nouns → adjectives 148  
  nouns → verbs 232  
  verbs → abstract nouns 47, 60, 61, 77, 90, 132, 204  
  verbs → abstract nouns → adjectives 220  
  verbs → abstract nouns → persons 32, 107  
  verbs → adjectives 132  
writ of attachment 194  
writing style 105, 191  
writs 13  
written resolutions 48